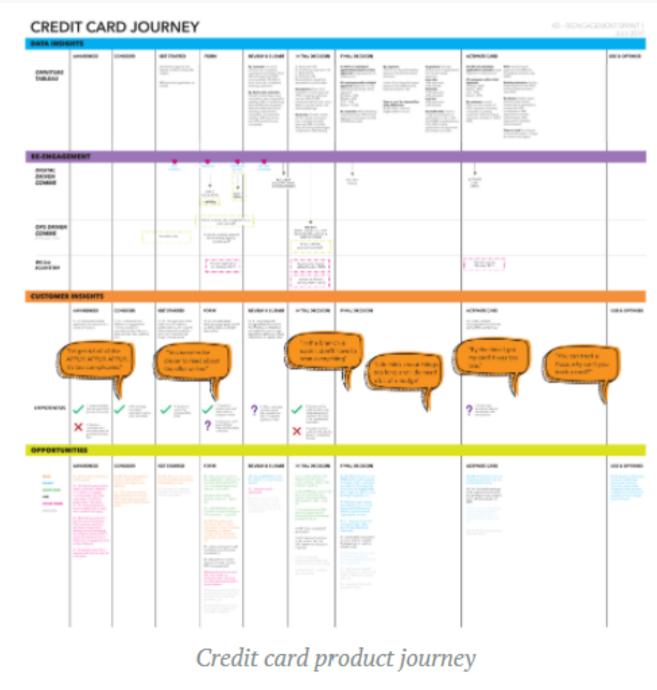


ADDITIONAL

### Broader Service Design

## **Going broader using** previous Westpac projects

- Found 2019 credit card engagement project
- Consider, apply, activate, optimise
- 'Apply' was covered extensively
- Consider and optimise pre and post stages
- ACH + Autopay = optimise
- More to optimise than just ACH + Autopay





 $\rangle\rangle$ 

# **Research gold nuggets**

ACH 1-1 INTERVIEW

"Very anxious and stressed. I don't want to work as much anymore. I don't know enough."

"One of my goals is to get better at finances and admin, because I get worried if something happened to my partner, I'd have no clue how the business runs or how to access my account."

– Female ACH interviewee, 58, when asked about her financial future.

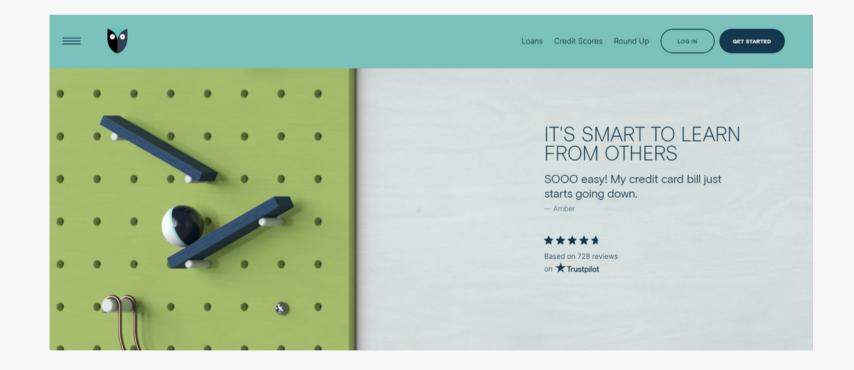
# **Revisiting BNPL vs. credit card research**

### CUSTOMER BNPL BAD HABITS

- Nearly half of BNPL users say they've stopped using their credit card
- 60% said they purchased things they normally wouldn't thanks to payment instalments
- 1/4 hide their purchases from friends, family and partners
- Millenials and Gen Z also likely to be more stressed about money, and striving for better budget habits

### COMPETITOR BNPL BAD HABITS

Competitors like Latitude and Wisr are building financial health tools to be seen as being concerned about mismanagement, whilst still aggressively pushing BNPL and other debt.



 $\rangle\rangle$ 



# Three new possible personas



Younger budget-conscious male user, striving for better habits and data, worried about his future



Younger female BNPL user, low knowledge, poor decision making skills, worried about her future



Older ACH female, reliant on others, low knowledge and worried about her future

 $}$ 

# **Problem statement – hypothesised**

Australians who are <u>anxious</u> about their <u>current</u> and <u>future</u> financial wellbeing want to feel <u>financially secure</u> but lack the relevant financial <u>knowledge</u>, <u>habits</u> and tools to improve their situation.

 $}$ 

# 2nd round research

Additional desktop research

Financial literacy, credit card habits

Additional competitor research

**Additional interviews** 

Neo banks and BNPL lenders who are all increasing financial wellness and health tools

BNPL vs credit cards usage, credit scoring awareness, financial literacy, current financial habits and future planning, preferred learning styles, Westpac Flex



# **Key insights – Persona 1**

- Older female segment (55-65 years old)
- Reliant on partners to help them with money management didn't learn about finances growing up
- Key feelings of anxiety for the future, and shame about current financial management capability but feel unmotivated to change
- Keen to learn more and are open to getting this from their current bank

### ADDITIONAL INSIGHTS

- Wary of being scammed, trust their bank for everyday banking, less likely to trust them for help and advice
- Like gardening, arts and crafts, don't buy a lot of new things, prefer to upgrade existing or recycle
- Watches Youtube videos to learn more/teach themselves
- Cautious spenders for the most part, with some impulse purchasing using BNPL



# **Audrey** Stewart

59 

### 💄 Bio

- Lives in Sydney, NSW
- · Married with 2 adult kids
- Works full time as a teacher and wants to retire soon
- One credit card and is an additional card holder
- Generally **happy** with Westpac's service
- Is with Westpac because it's her **husband's bank**
- Husband manages financial admin / planning
- · Didn't learn about finances growing up
- Interested in arts and crafts

### **★** Goals and motivations

- To retire comfortably without stress as soon as possible
- · Increase her financial knowledge for greater independence and future security
- To get **relevant** financial guidance from a reliable source in a form that suits her learning style

### **Preferred banking channels**

Desktop

### Buy Now, Pay Later use

Never

### Westpac flex card

Not interested

Mobile

Always

Poor

### **Daily financial management**

Poor

### **Future financial confidence**



### **Frustrations**

- Feels ashamed about her current financial knowledge and position/reliance on her partner, but feels helpless to change the situation
- Worries about the **future** if she were no longer able to rely on her partner
- · Finds financial help online difficult to find, poorly delivered and not relevant
- "I feel very anxious and stressed about my financial future. I don't want to work as much anymore. I don't know enough."

### **Background financial knowlege**

Excellent

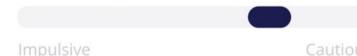
Excellent

Confident

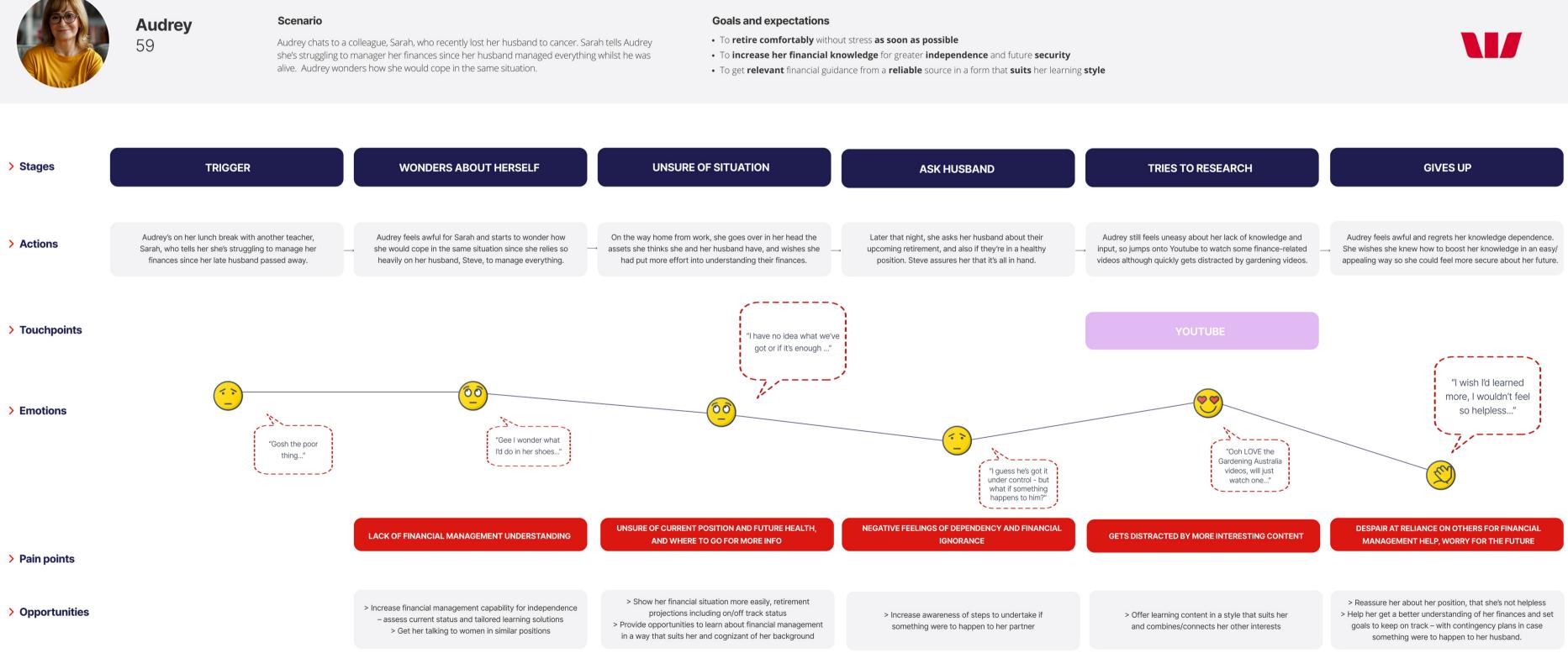
### **Preferred learning style**



### Spending personality



## **Audrey's customer journey map**





# **Key insights - Persona 2**

- Younger male segment (25-35 years old)
- Enjoy budget tracking, analysing cash flow and investments like crypto
- Unhappy with current assets, always striving for more in preparation for buying a house, achieving financial goals
- Reasonably happy with personal financial knowledge but has a deep desire to learn more but doesn't know how/time poor

### ADDITIONAL INSIGHTS

- Likely to use multiple banks including one of the Big 4, plus a neo like UpBank.
- More likely to want the Westpac Flex Card, "As soon as banks bring out flexi cards I'll be making the switch."
- More cautious spenders with some impulse spending, who opt in for budgeting tools on banking apps
- Wary of financial aggregation between banks due to security concerns



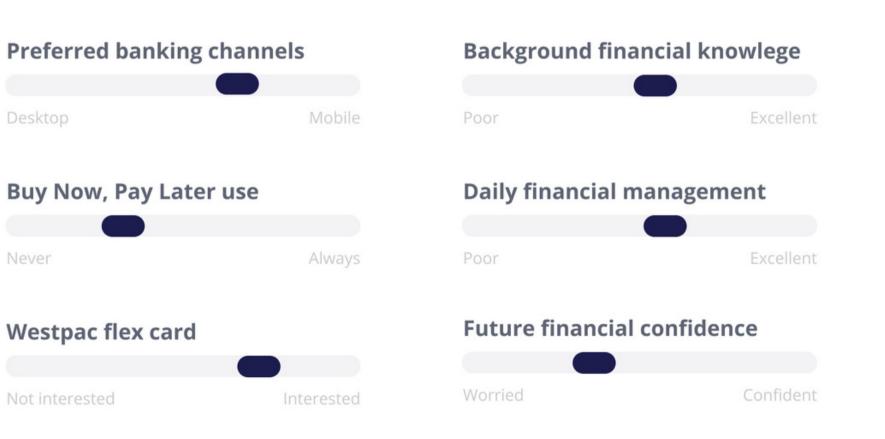
Bernard Hayes 29 

### 👗 Bio

- Lives in Melbourne, VIC
- Living with **partner** with **no** children
- Studied engineering at university
- Works full time earning \$75k per year
- With Westpac and Upbank
- Currently holds **one credit card** with Westpac
- Uses Afterpay through online exposure thinks its payment options will prevent him from accumulating large debt
- · Not familar with Autopay or ACH

### **★** Goals and motivations

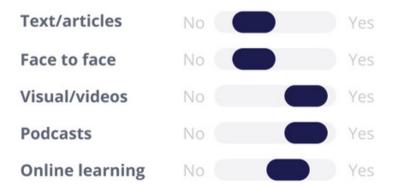
- Wants to track spendings and set goals more easily integrated between apps
- Eager to know more about investment through a reliable source, without taking up too much of his free time
- Wants to save more money for the future
- "I wish I had started learning about investments earlier"



### **Frustrations**

- Unhappy with current state of financial assets
- Annoyed at himself for always spending more than planned
- Doesn't think he has enough **knowledge** in financial planning but **can't find a reliable** resource easily
- Doesn't have the **time** to learn more about finance management and investment

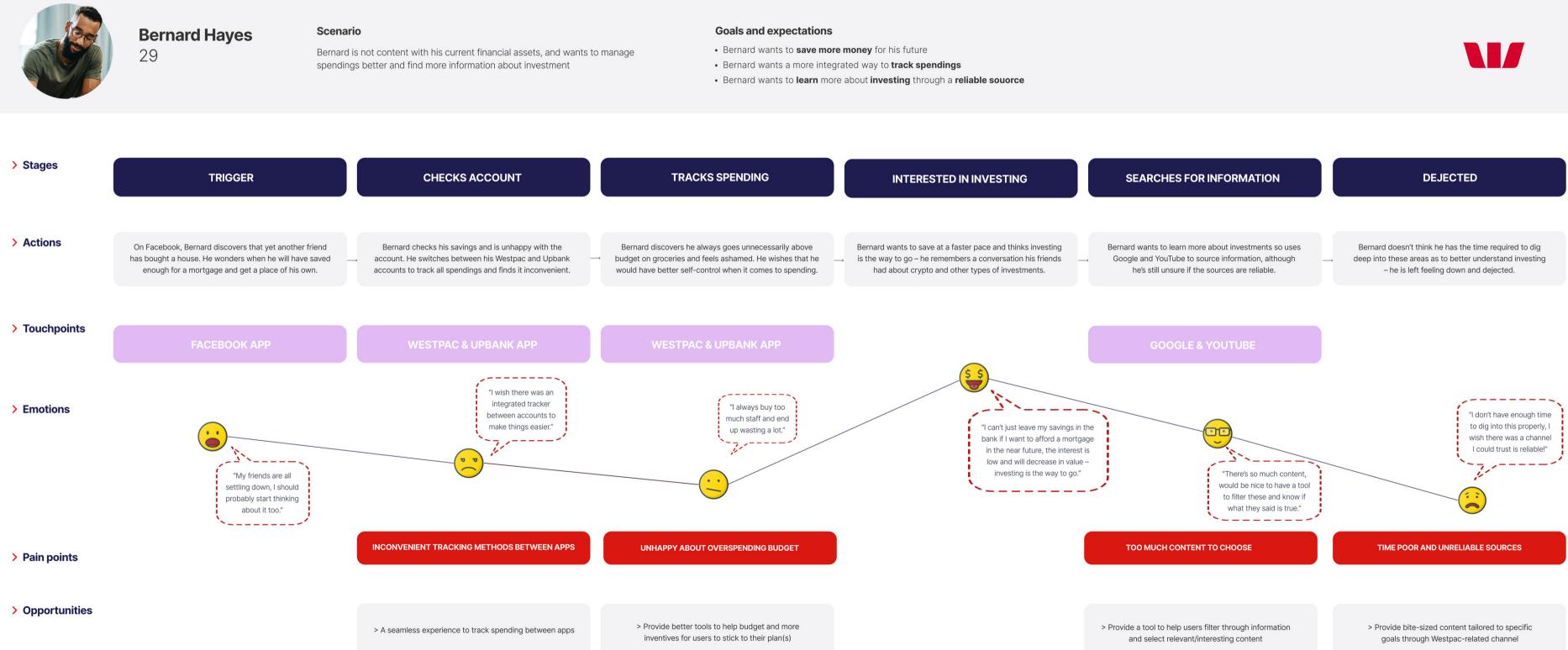
### **Preferred learning style**



### Spending personality



## **Bernard's customer journey map**





# **Key insights – Persona 3**

- Younger female segment (18-28 years old)
- Impulse spender and compulsively uses Afterpay to justify shopping habits.
- Heavily influenced by social media and others around her family, partner etc.
- Feels significant shame about her current spending, wishes she could make better decisions and gain control
- Feels stressed about what her habits mean for her financial future

### ADDITIONAL INSIGHTS

- Gives self a 2/5 rating on money management ability
- Common thoughts include: "I never have any money. I feel like I make stupid financial decisions."
- Prefers BNPL because she feels limited by credit cards, doesn't consider Afterpay to be 'debt'
- Has heard of credit scores but doesn't know what it is and doesn't think Afterpay will affect her ability to apply for future loans
- Spends 3-6 hours daily on mobile phone and likes to do banking on the app



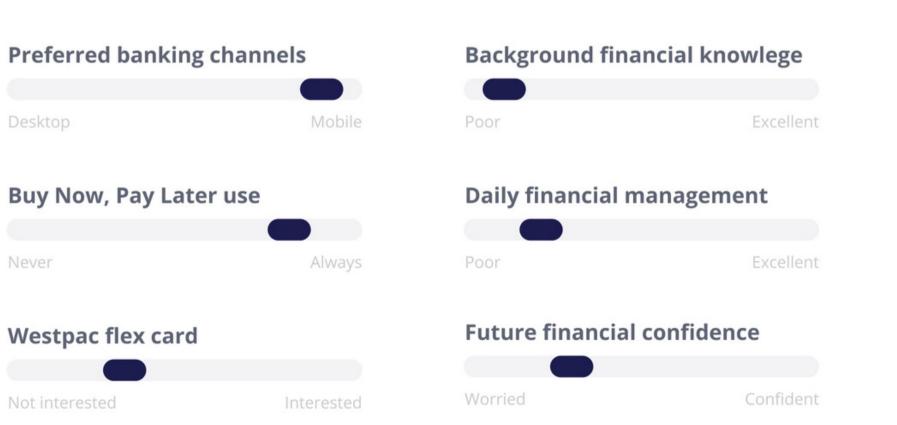
## Sara Campbell 24

### 👗 Bio

- · Lives in Sydney, NSW
- · Single, shares a flat, works as a receptionist
- One credit card she **regrets**, uses **Afterpay**
- Content with Westpac, chosen because of Mum
- Also uses ING because of Barefoot Investor
- Didn't learn about finances growing up
- Unsure if BNPL habits will affect her ability to be able to get a home loan
- · Loves retail shopping

### **★** Goals and motivations

- To make better spending decisions/build better daily financial **habits so she can save** for a better future.
- · Increase her financial knowledge for greater independence and future security.
- To get **relevant** financial guidance from a reliable source in a form that suits her learning style.



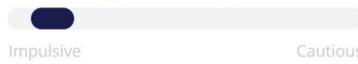
### **Frustrations**

- Feels **ashamed** about her current financial knowledge and impulsive spending, but feels helpless to change the situation
- Worries about her future financial **security** and ability to get a home loan
- · Finds financial help online difficult to find, poorly delivered and not relevant
- "I never have any money. I feel like I make stupid financial decisions."

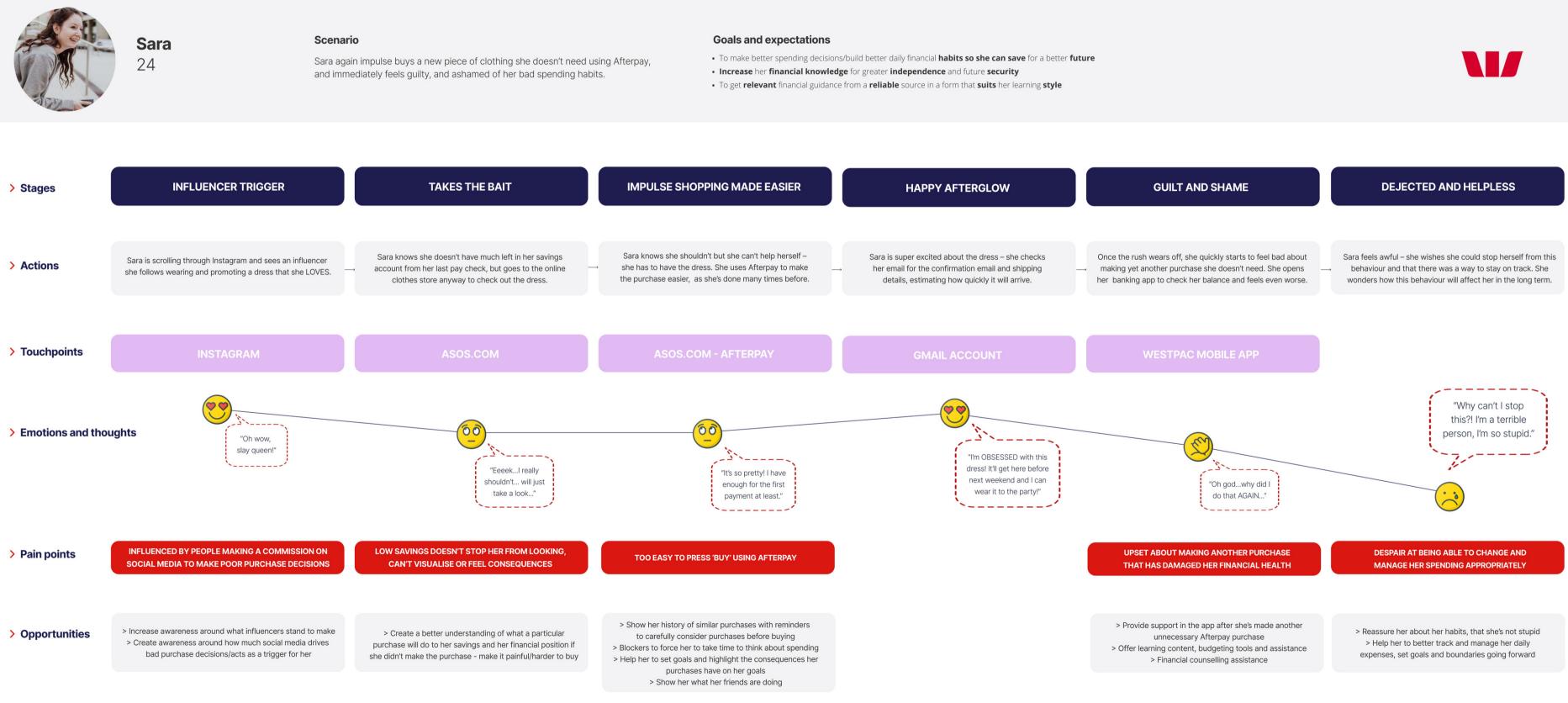
### **Preferred learning style**

Text/articles	No	Yes
Face to face	No	Yes
Visual/videos	No	Yes
Podcasts	No	Yes
Online learning	No	Yes

### Spending personality



### Sara's customer journey map



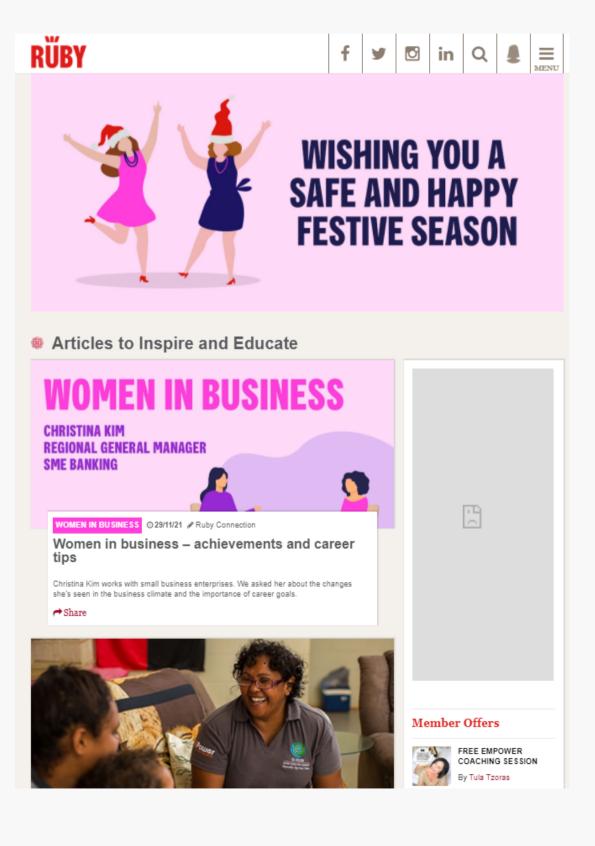


# **Existing Westpac solutions**

### RUBY PLATFORM FOR WOMEN - DESKTOP VERSION

We tested Westpac's Ruby desktop with 2 of our Audrey 1-1 interviewees, and 1 Sara.

- All found it hidden/difficult to find
- Targeted at younger segments, not for Audrey's
- Not appealing to Sara either, not necessarily looking to start a business
- Long text articles not appealing, lack of dynamic and tailored content
- "It looks hideous" 1st Audrey interviewee
- "There's nothing there on retirement for me" 2nd Audrey interviewee



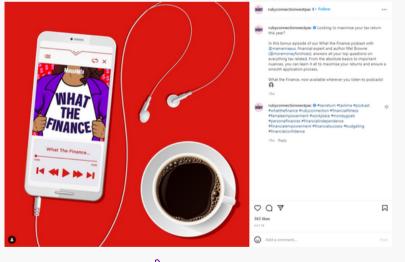
}}

# **Existing Westpac solutions**

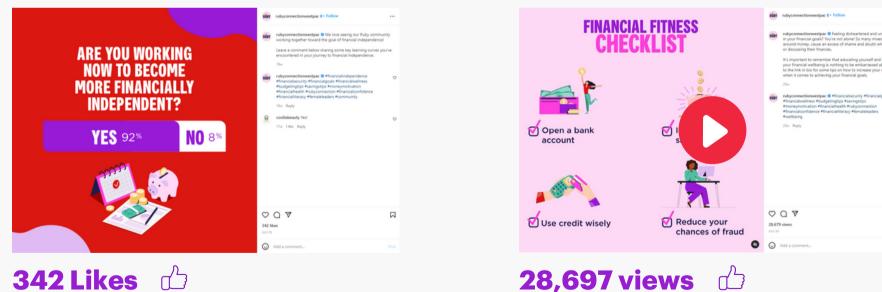
### RUBY PLATFORM FOR WOMEN - INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT

- 61 posts over the last six months, average like per post = 13
- Videos on Insta appear far more popular
- Targeted at younger segments

Most popular posts are those that include other interests like fitness, promote podcasts and gaining control :







"This looks better but it's mostly for younger women?" 2nd Audrey interviewee looking at the Instagram account.

}

# **Existing Westpac solutions**

DAVIDSON FINANCIAL EDUCATION PLATFORM

We tested Westpac's Davidson platform with 2 of our Audrey 1-1 interviewees, and 1 Sara.

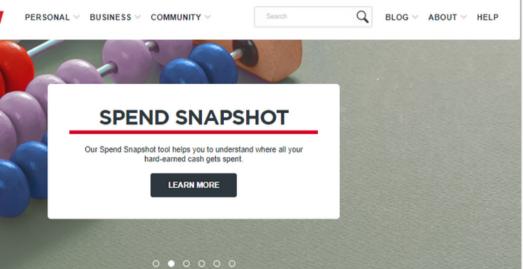
- All found it hidden/difficult to find on public website
- "Not that appealing, sorry prefer the Insta account look" Sara interviewee
- "Looks less childlike than the Ruby site" 1st Audrey interviewee
- "Ooh Gardening Australia video!" 2nd Audrey interviewee getting distracted whilst trying to view one of the longere educational videos on Davidson.
- Content has few 'likes'
- Appears targeted at older segments, not for Bernards or Saras
- Better for Audreys but the content is still not targeted or appealing enough (long text articles, long videos of a man talking over static content)





and the joy she has in being a business owner. Listen now

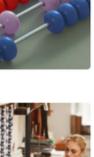
Lisa Gissing in Comr



#### Mob Pod: Trish Frail - Thuill Ngemba Cafe.

Trish Frail, owner and operator of Thulii Ngemba café in Brewarina in North West NSW has converted her backvard into a café that specialises in cooking everything with a native ingredient. She shares her business lessons learnt





The Spend Snapshot tool helps you to record all your income and expenses in one place so you

can see how much you're spending, and what u're spending it on. It also allows you to test out any changes you might like to try, like reducing your discretionary spending or getting started or

Business goals

16

#### 5 business Improvement tips.

Business improvement is the process of neasuring, changing, and evaluating your ousiness functions. See our top 5 tips for enhancing your business here Read now

khart in Busines

Spend Snapshot

ving your 'emergency fund

16 2

# **Existing Westpac infrastructure**

### WHAT CAN BE LEVERAGED IN POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS?

### **Existing content**

- Financial literacy program and Customer Hub content including credit management content
- Extensive existing marketing content

### **Existing channels**

- Online learning platforms and social connectivity Ruby and Davidson
- Online secure desktop and mobile app sites

### **Existing and upcoming functionality**

- Savings goal tracking and 'compartments' in Westpac Life
- Transaction categorisation capability
- Existing chat bot

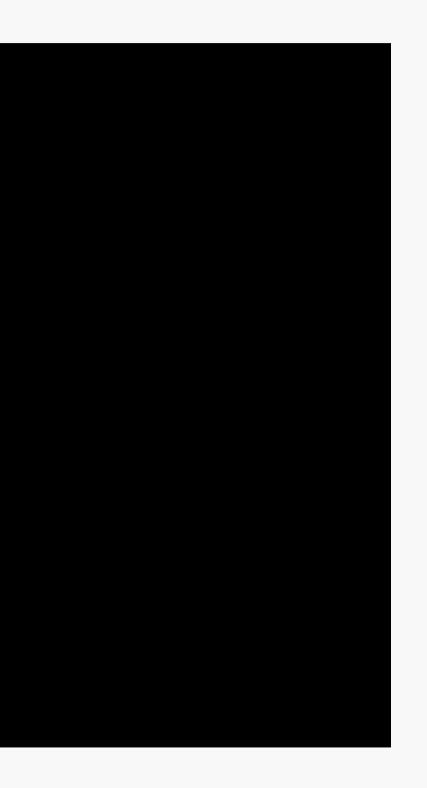
### Partnerships, programs and promotions

- MoneyBrilliant aggregator partnership
- Rewards and incentives currently being reviewed
- Next Best Action program
- Open air cinema nights

## }>

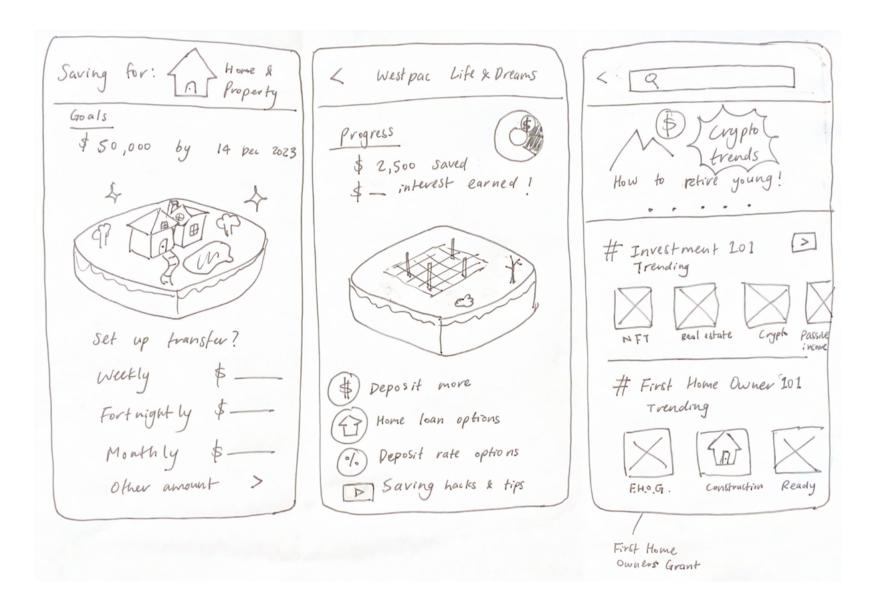
## **Ideation + MVP**

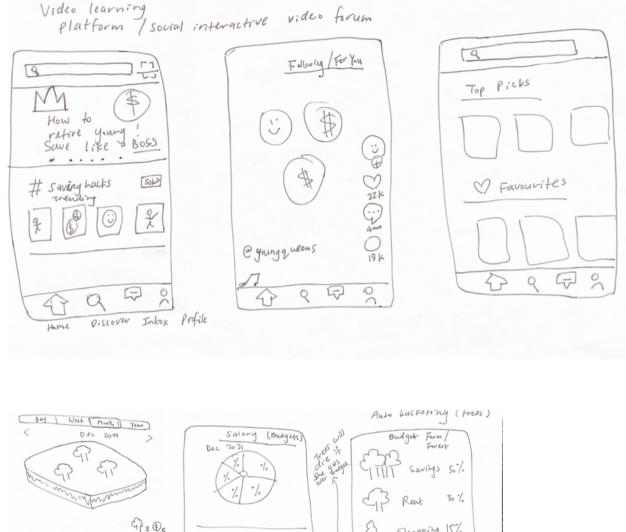




}

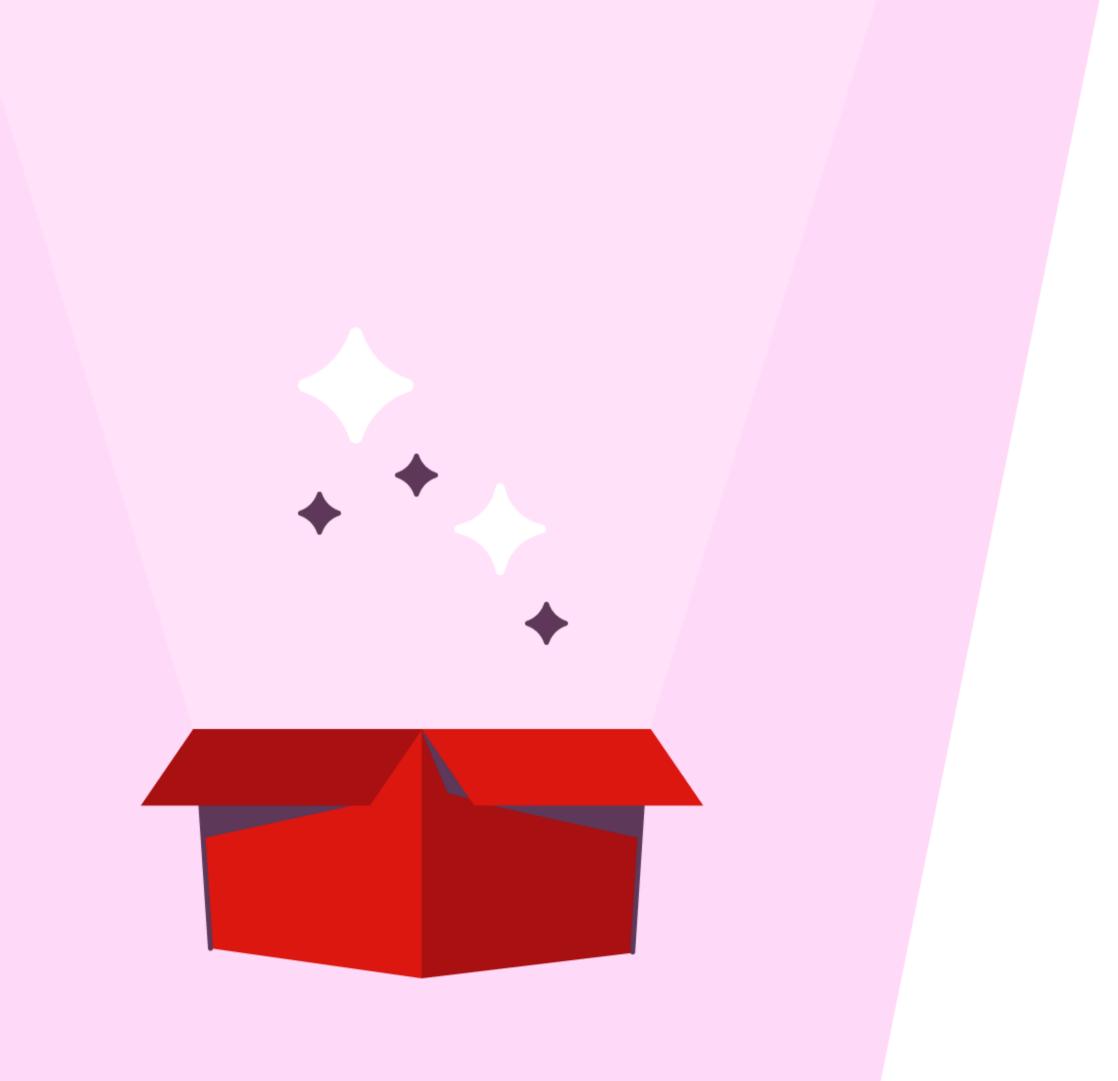
# Initial concept sketching





Soved	\$	_
Lost	\$	
	5. 30%	
	10/ 28 1/	

}}



СОNСЕРТ

## Solution for **Audrey**



Concept for Audrey

## Digital Financial Wellness Portal

#### WHY DOES THIS WORK FOR AUDREY?

- Online learning content delivered from a trusted source
- Tailored for her age group and situation
- Easily found when she logs into online account
- Delivered via desktop which she prefers for big tasks
- Delivered in preferred way (e.g. short engaging videos)
- Lets her know she's not alone, encourages growth
- Incorporates outside interests
- Offers connection to others like her

#### WHAT CAN THIS LEVERAGE AT WESTPAC?

- Ruby desktop site and content
- Davidson site and content
- Existing desktop online banking

# What did Audrey think?

### **5 AUDREYS TESTED**

### **5/5 Audreys tested loved the concept**

"I love it! I need it! I don't know anything and it feels like it's made for me. It needs to be easy for us, because we aren't that interested".

"This is amazing, makes me so happy knowing there are other people out there like me!"

"I absolutely love it! I hope to learn about shares here with other people around my age"

### What does she think of neo-banks?

"I definitely trust Big 4 banks more" "If there's money involved I'm always quite concerned and need to have a peace of mind"

### 5/5 not comfortable with account aggregation

"I don't feel very safe sharing all my sensitive information and passwords. There are too many scams these days so it's hard to trust."

"It's not hard to open my other banking apps so I don't feel the need to see all the transactions in one place."



# **Further service planning for Audrey**

### **Awareness and engagement**

Make Audrey aware of the new service next time she logs into her desktop and/or mobile accounts via notifications, onboarding and recommendations for suggested content.

Promote community based learning environment, let Audrey know there are other women like her out there.

Offer rewards and incentives.

### Retain

Providing Audrey with incentives to continue using the service, such as offering points to redeem on Westpac for small gifts.

Make sure content remains relevant and up-to-date.

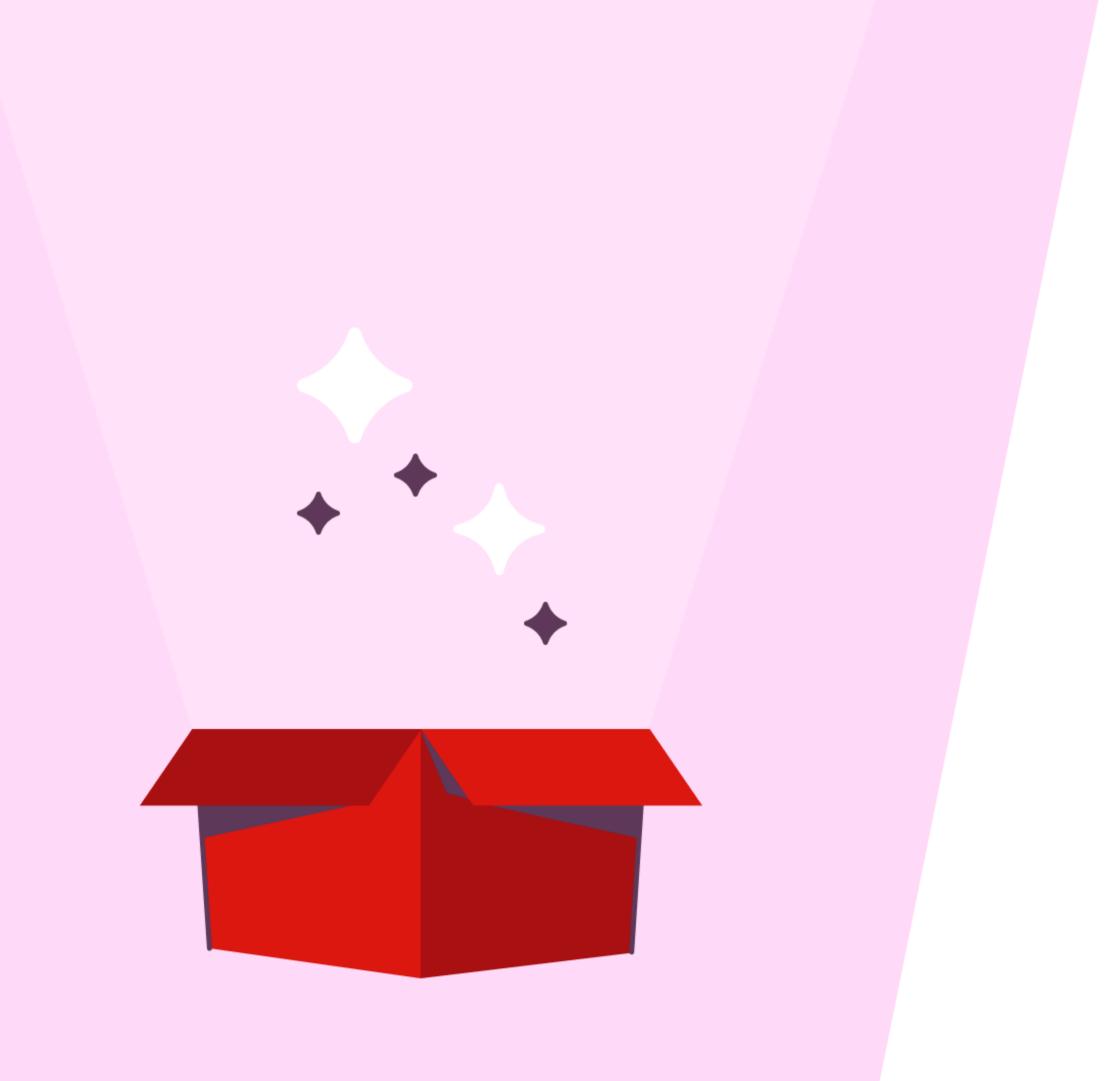
Promoting recommended learning content via regular notifications.

Encourage her to continue learning with progress tracking.

### **Partnerships and advocacy**

- Partnership program with community colleges
- Sponsor a dedicated podcast for women like Audrey





СОNСЕРТ

### Solution for **Bernard**



Concept for Bernard

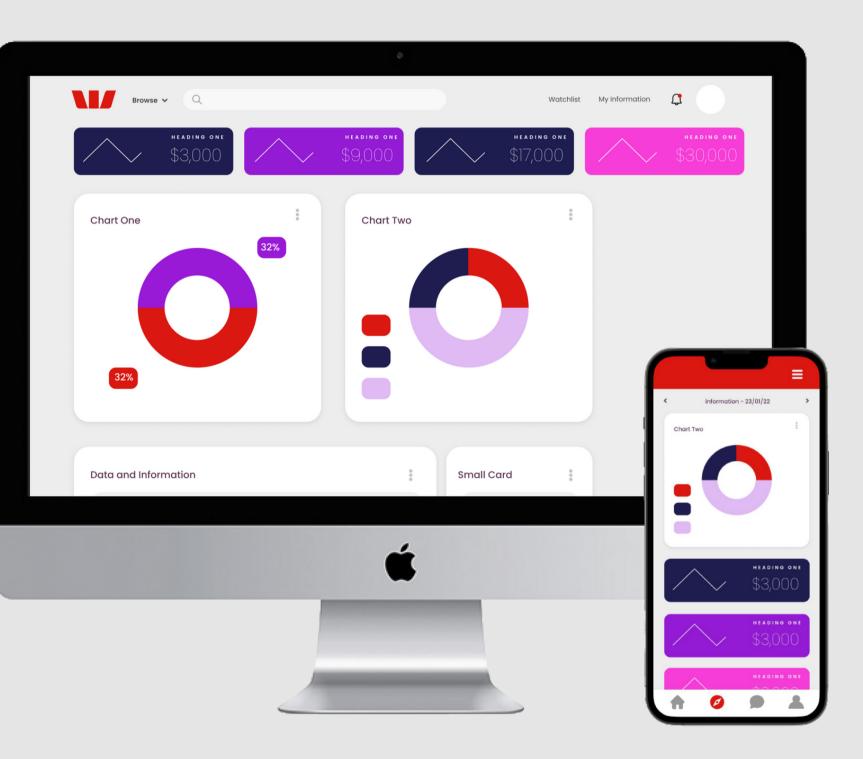
## Advanced Cashflow + Investment Tracking

#### WHY DOES THIS WORK FOR BERNARD?

- More accurate budget tracking with spending categorisation
- Show key insights + metrics for greater control and decision help
- Enable him to visually set and track financial goals over time
- Enable him to track favourite investments with real time data
- Save time between financial apps with data aggregation
- Auto-bucket his money to stay on track
- Desktop view for deeper insights, mobile view for everyday checking

#### WHAT CAN THIS LEVERAGE AT WESTPAC?

- Existing desktop and mobile app
- MoneyBrilliant partnership
- Savings goals functionality Westpac Life
- 'Compartment' bucketing Westpac Life



# What did Bernard think?

### 4 BERNARDS TESTED

### **4/4 Bernards tested loved the concept**

"I really like this feature, I think it's a really good idea and it would help me to plan better"

"Oh, I love anything with gamification. I would definitely use it!"

All Bernards really liked the customisable features of the homepage.

All Bernards really liked the idea of auto-buckets.

### What does he think of neo-banks?

Bernard trusts Big 4 banks over neo banks

### 3/4 not comfortable with account aggregation



- "There's less chance of the Big 4 banks going bankrupt"

"I just can't trust one bank with another bank's info"

# **Further service planning for Bernard**

### **Awareness and engagement**

Make Bernard aware of the new service next time he logs into his mobile account via notifications and tailored onboarding.

Incentivise referrals from friends Encourage app store ratings

Promoting better deals if he signs up

Addressing security concerns that Bernard has with account aggregation (possibly through open banking)

### Retain

Offering relevant and interesting in-app learning services that provide Bernard with a single source learning platform that he trusts

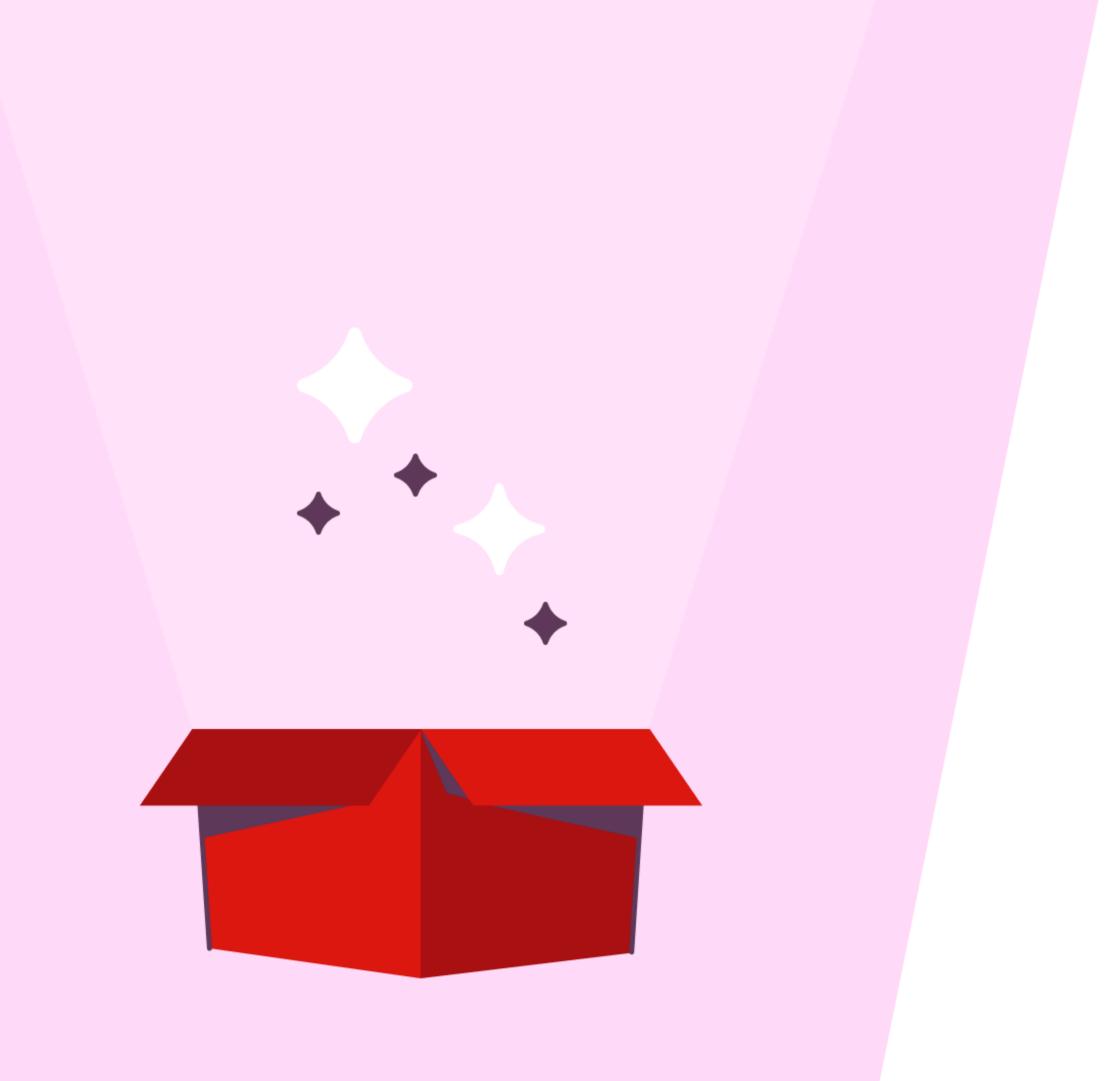
Providing Bernard with incentives to continue using the service, such as offering an improved home loan deal based on good saving habits demonstrated by the app

### **Partnerships and advocacy**

Partnership program with schools Employment packages through employers



Keep Bernard coming back with the ability to track his finances in real time, view detailed and personalised metrics, set and track savings goals.



CONCEPT

### Solution for **Sara**



### Concept for Sara

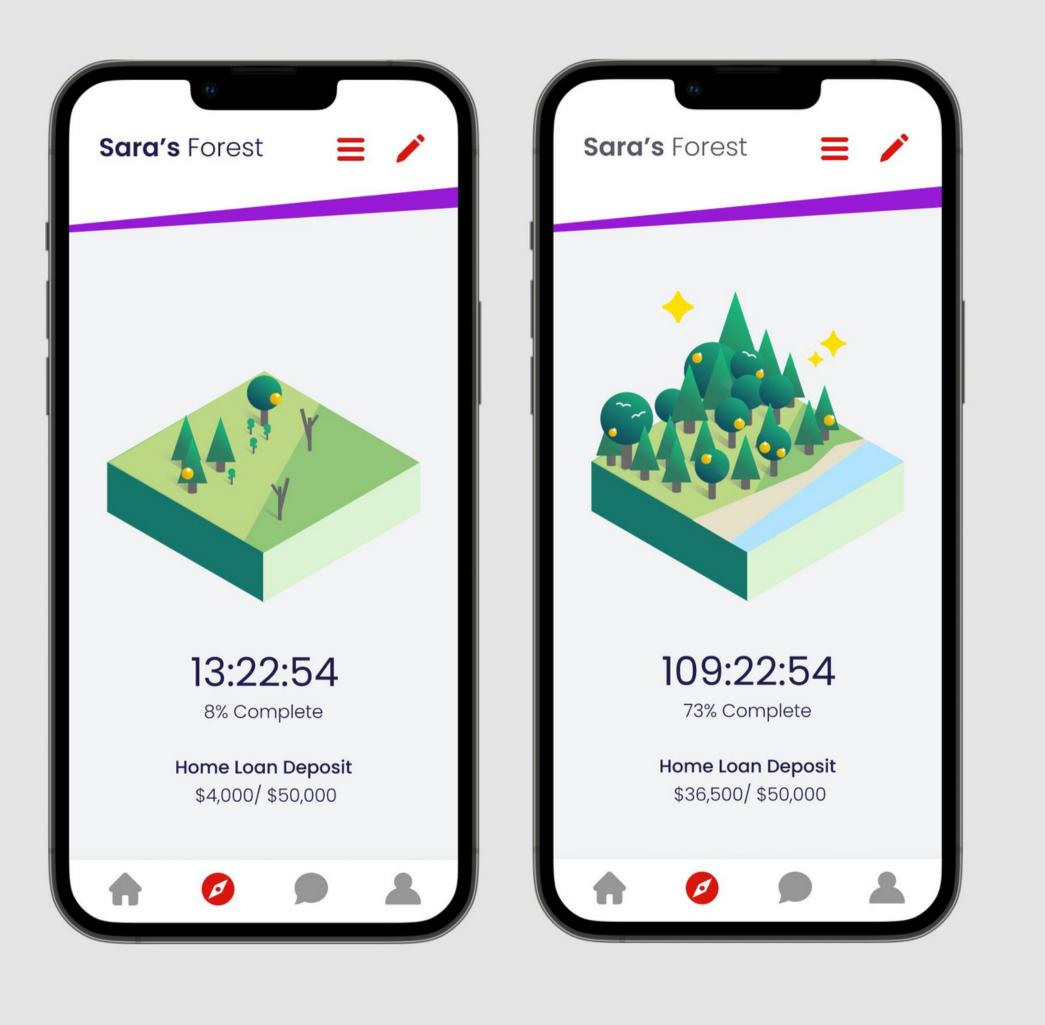
## Saving Forest Experience

#### **KEY FEATURES**

- Financial 'health' encouragement app based on 'Forest'
- Visually grow a forest of trees within the app as you complete good financial habits over time
- Set goals and build on your trees contribute to savings, pay down debt etc.
- Watch your trees 'suffer' or not grow if you fall behind

#### WHY DOES THIS WORK FOR SARA?

Feels ashamed about her current financial knowledge and impulsive spending, this provides gentle encouragement and positive reinforcement to build better habits via a fun game.



# What did Sara think?

### 6 SARAS TESTED

### 6/6 Saras tested loved the concept

"I would change banks if they had this available! But I should probably do more research before changing banks so quickly!" (laughs)

"I've never looked into budgeting because it's always in graphs and percentage but this is more appealing."

"I always see stuff about personal finance on TikTok and it seems so simple, but I never actually implement much of what they say. I already use my ANZ app almost every day so having all of this stuff in there would be pretty sick"

"The tree idea is so cool I'd love to have a visual representation of my savings "

"I'm a visual person so if my trees were dying, I would feel worse than just looking at my bank account"

"Oh that's so cute!!!

"It's a fun concept! Would be good to have switch mode i.e. forest mode and normal mode"

### What does she think of neo-banks?

"I'd say I trust all big banks because I know where to find them if i have a problem. And there are actual banks where i can go in and get help. I wouldn't trust small banks."

"Never tried neo so can't comment. I haven't warmed up to the idea even though my boyfriend has recommended"

### 3/6 Saras comfortable with account aggregation

Saras were more open to aggregation than Audreys and Bernards.

"I'd say I'd like that, but that's me thinking banks are 100% reliable. But I'd probably go for it for convenience."



# **Further service planning for Sara**

### **Awareness and engagement**

Social media awareness - Instagram and TikTok style content by relatable influencers In app marketing

Incentivise referrals from friends

Promote better behaviour by using Forest + Westpac Flex instead of bad BNPL habits

Promise better deals (e.g. bigger loans, easier applications) from Westpac if she signs up and uses the app consistently.

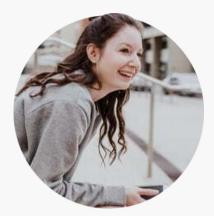
### Retain

Social encouragement from like-minded community.

Special offers from Westpac for reaching set financial goals. Keeps Sara as a lifetime Westpac customer and avoid being enticed by competitors/neo-banks.

### **Partnerships and advocacy**

High school and university programs to engage Sara early on in the lifecycle helping her avoid CC debt in her 20s Promote and/or reboot women focused Westpac partnerships tailored for a younger cohort of women



Positive and negative reinforcement (new seedlings vs tree withers) to keep Sara motivated and on track with budgeting and savings goals.

# Linking back to the credit card journey

CONSIDER CREDIT CARD	APPLY	ONGOING CREDIT CARD OPTIN
Entice Saras into Westpac via the engaging Forest app + Life Account. Educate about BNPL dangers, offer Flex.	Covered 2 years ago - Prior Project	Optimise Bernard and Sara's credit card man informed (online learning) and keep up good
Attract Bernards to Flex as a more stable alternative than BNPL (validated in testing).		Optimise Audrey's credit card mangement b stays informed (online learning) and keeps up
Offer promotional content with incentives		FOR ALL PERSONAS:
Targeted marketing: promote credit card products based on the spending habits		Educational content with incentives: The app multiple credit cards can effect credit score a
		Targeted marketing: The tracking part can de suitable credit card product.
		Data Collection: Ability to collect drop out da
		Increase NPS and improve retention: the solu satisfaction with Westpac, including credit ca

### TIMISATION

nangement by improving autopay and ensuring they stay od habits (Forest + advanced budget tracking).

t by improving the ACH experience and ensuring she s up her good habits (advanced budget tracking).

pp learning content can promote on how applying for re and use of BNPL can impact the ability to get loans detect persona's spending and recommend on the

t data to better adjust product to compete with BNPL

}

olutions are likely to improve everyone's overall t card satisfaction.

## **Audrey's financial wellbeing journey with Westpac**

### Now

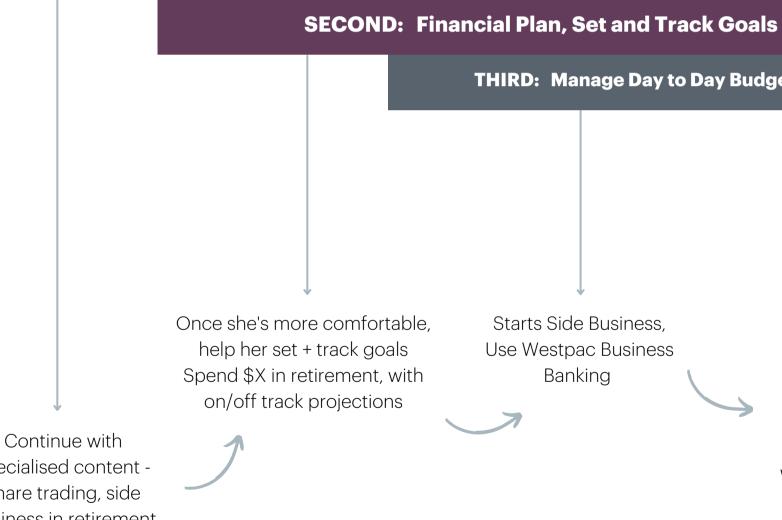


**Unhappy with Ignorance** and Dependence **Worried about the Future** 

> Audrey starts as an existing Westpac ACH, introduce Digital Financial Wellness Platform - with Basics101

specialised content share trading, side business in retirement

### **FIRST: Build Financial/Investment Knowledge**







THIRD: Manage Day to Day Budgeting

**Future** 



**Reaching Goals Well Informed Financially Secure** 

Keep her retirement budget on track with advanced analytics, refers friends to Westpac, encourage Westpac Super Pension

## Bernard's financial wellbeing journey with Westpac

### Now



Unhappy with Savings Not Reaching Goals Searching for Investment Information

He starts with Westpac Flex, Autopay + Advanced Budget Analytics to build better habits

↓ Introduce him to the Digital Financial Wellness Platform - shares, crypto

**FIRST: Improve Day to Day Budgeting** 

**SECOND:** Help Financial Plan, Set and Track Goals

to the Vellness , crypto Watch him apply his knowledge to his Westpac Share Trading Account

Help him set + track goals like saving for his first home Use Westpac Life



**Future** 



Reaching Goals Well Informed Financially Secure

Help him buy his first home, offer Westpac Home Loan + Insurance

## **Sara's financial wellbeing journey with Westpac**

### Now



**Ashamed of Spending Habits** Lack of Base Knowledge **Worried about the Future** 

> Start with Westpac Life, Forest Saving App and auto bucketing to build small good habits and confidence

Introduce Digital Financial Wellness Platform - educate about BNPL dangers

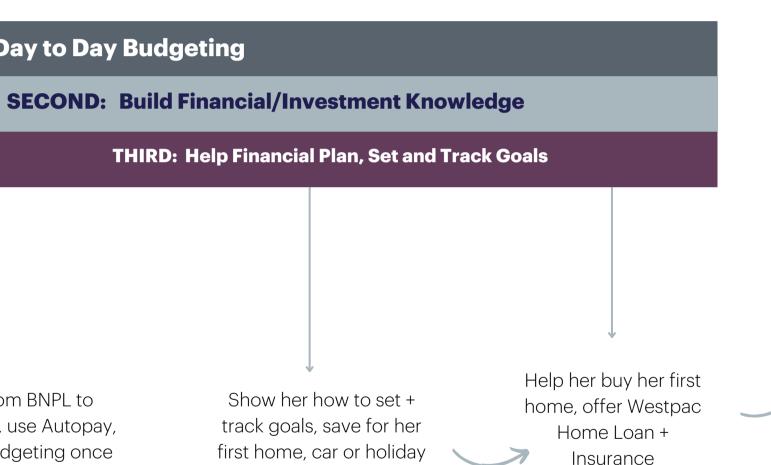
Convert from BNPL to Westpac Flex, use Autopay, advanced budgeting once better habits have been built using Forest

**FIRST:** Fix Day to Day Budgeting

via Westpac Life







**Future** 



**Reaching Goals Well Informed Financially Secure** 

# **Overall solution benefits**

### **Benefits to Audreys, Bernards** and Saras





Feel less stressed and worried about their financial futures

Build better habits, make better decisions

Greater physical health with less mental money stress

Reach goals faster e.g. new home

Less frivioulous purchasing in fast fashion/more sustainable purchasing

Prepared for the unexpected

Feel powerful and in control with more investment knowledge

Feel safe and secure with their bank

**OUR TESTED** 

SOLUTIONS

**Digital Financial** 

Wellness Platform

Advanced budgeting

and investment

tracking tools

'Forest' savings app

Stop customers focussing on small issues, improve NPS

Solidify position as a financial 'rock' for everyday Australians

Engage with underrepresented segments of the population

Take an ethical stance by helping get young people back on financial track

Expose key Westpac services when/before need emerges

Collect first hand persona behaviour data to adjust/upgrade service products effectively

Build on trust and customer satisfaction in financial guidance

> Retain and nurture customers throughout their lives.

### **Benefits to** Westpac



### Thank you for listening

